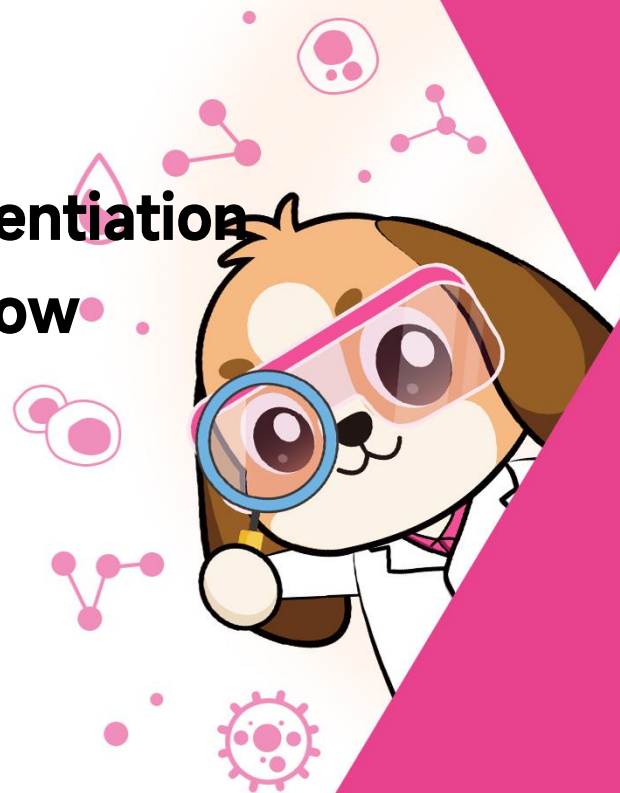


User Manual

OriCell™ Osteogenic Differentiation Medium For Rat Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells

Catalog No. RAXMX-90021



Introduction

OriCell™ Osteogenic Differentiation Medium For Rat Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells, developed by the R&D team, contains a basic medium suitable for the growth of bone marrow mesenchymal stem cells, fetal bovine serum, and a supplement for osteogenic differentiation of bone marrow mesenchymal stem cells.

This product is suitable for osteogenic induction and differentiation of rat bone marrow mesenchymal stem cells. Extensive cell culture data have demonstrated that it can reliably and efficiently induce these cells to differentiate into osteoblasts.

Note: This product is only provided for further scientific research. It is not intended for diagnostic, therapeutic, clinical, household, or any other applications.

When citing our products in academic journals, please indicate “OriCell™ + Catalog Number, from Cyagen Biosciences (Guangzhou) Inc.”

Product Information

Components	Catalog Number	Volume
OriCell™ Basal Medium For Cell Culture	BLDM-03011	177 mL
OriCell™ Fetal Bovine Serum (Superior-Quality)	FBSSR-01021	20 mL
OriCell™ Supplement For Rat Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells Osteogenic Differentiation	RAXMX-04021	3 mL
OriCell™ Alizarin Red S Solution (pH=5.1~5.3)	ALIR-10001	10 mL
OriCell™ 0.1% Gelatin Solution	GLT-11301	10 mL

QC

- Pass the detection of bacteria, fungi, mycoplasma and endotoxins.
- Pass the detection of osmotic pressure and pH.
- Pass the detection of product quality.

Please reference "COA" for details.

General Handling Principles

1. Ensure that all equipment is kept clean and tidy.
2. Standard operation method. Please operate according to the method described in the product manual.
3. The ingredients should be properly stored in accordance with the storage conditions and used as soon as possible.
4. If complete medium cannot be used in a short period of time, it should be prepared in batches according to the volume ratio of each component in the kit and stored in aliquots.

Product Stability and Storage Conditions

1. All ingredients must be kept in dark place.
2. The basal medium should be stored in a refrigerator at 4 °C for a period of 1 year. Other components should be stored at -20°C for a period of 2 years.

3. The prepared complete medium can be stored at 4 °C for a period of 1 month. If the culture conditions are stable, the container has great sealing performance, and there is no alternation of hot and cold condition, the period of using can be appropriately extended, but not exceed 45 days.
4. Please use all products within the expiration date. Expired ingredients may significantly affect the cell culture effect.

Preparation of Complete Medium

Materials Required

- OriCell™ Osteogenic Differentiation Medium For Rat Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells (Cat. No.: RAXMX-90021)
- Clean, sterile, and stable quality disposable consumables (pipettes, pipette tips, centrifuge tubes, etc.)
- Clean sealing film
- Aluminum foil paper and other light-avoiding materials

Steps

1. At least 6 hours before preparation, place the OriCell™ Fetal Bovine Serum (Superior-Quality) (Cat. No.: FBSSR-01021) in a refrigerator at 4°C to allow it to thaw completely.

Note: There may be floccules in the thawed serum, mainly composed of fibrin, which will not affect product performance. If the required purity of the cell culture system is not extremely high, filtration or centrifugation to remove flocs is not recommended.

2. At least 30 minutes before preparation, place the OriCell™ Supplement For Rat Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cell Osteogenic Differentiation (Cat. No. RAXMX-04021) in a refrigerator at 4°C until it is completely thawed.

3. Invert or flick the reagent tube to mix the reagent thoroughly.
4. Carefully wipe the outer packaging of all components with 75% ethanol. Open the packages inside a clean bench.
5. Add all the serum and supplements to OriCell™ Basal Medium For Cell Culture (Cat. No.: BLDM-03011).
6. Take a small amount of basal medium to rinse each bottle and tube, and add all rinsed ingredients to the basal medium as much as possible.
7. Tighten the cap of the basal medium bottle and shake it gently and thoroughly.
8. Seal the bottle opening with parafilm, wrap the bottle in aluminum foil, and label it with the product name, preparation date, and other relevant information.

Special Reminder

- If the medium will not be used up immediately, we recommend preparing in batches. Please prepare the required amount according to the ratio of each component in the kit. Any remaining components must be stored according to their respective storage conditions and should not be subjected to multiple freeze-thaw cycles.
- All components in the OriCell™ Osteogenic Differentiation Medium For Rat Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells are strictly aseptically controlled. Under normal circumstances, we do not recommend sterilization again. If there is a risk of contamination during the preparation process, the complete medium can be filtered and sterilized.
- The prepared osteogenic differentiation medium should be aliquoted into small portions to avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Procedure for Inducing Differentiation

Materials Required

- OriCell™ Osteogenic Differentiation Medium For Rat Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells (Cat. No.: RAXMX-90021)
- OriCell™ 0.1% Gelatin Solution (Cat. No.: GLT-11301)
- OriCell™ Phosphate-Buffered Saline Solution (1X) (Cat. No.: PBS-10001)
- OriCell™ Alizarin Red S Solution (Cat. No.: ALIR-10001)

Steps

Note:

- 1) This operating procedure takes a 6-well plate as an example, please select a suitable culture container according to your experiments.
 - 2) In order to avoid the cells floating ,we recommended to use gelatin to coat the culture container.
 - 3) The induction medium needs to be preheated to 37°C before use.
1. Add 1 mL of 0.1% gelatin to the 6-well plate and shake it completely cover the bottom of each well.
 2. Place the 6-well plate covered with 0.1% gelatin in the ultraclean bench or CO₂ incubator for at least 30 minutes.
 3. After 30 minutes, suck off the gelatin to inoculate cells, or wait for the 6-well plate to dry before inoculation.
 4. Inoculate the bone marrow mesenchymal stem cells in the 6-well plate at a cell density of 2×10^4 cells/cm², and add 2 mL of ordinary complete medium to each well.
 5. The cells are cultured in a CO₂ incubator at 37°C, 5% CO₂, with saturated humidity.
 6. When the cell density reaches 70%, please add 2 mL OriCell™ Osteogenic Differentiation Medium For Rat Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells to the 6-well plate carefully.

7. Replace with fresh OriCell™ Osteogenic Differentiation Medium For Rat Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cell every 3 days.
8. After 2 to 4 weeks of induction, stain with Alizarin Red depending on the morphological changes and growth of the cells.

Note: To prevent the loss of osteoblasts and calcium nodules, we recommended to change the fluid in half each two days after obvious calcium nodules could be found in the process of osteogenesis.

Alizarin Red Staining Analysis

Materials required

- OriCell™ Phosphate-Buffered Saline Solution (1X) (Cat. No.: PBS-10001)
- 4% Paraformaldehyde or 10% Formalin
- OriCell™ Alizarin Red S Solution (Cat. No.: ALIR-10001)

Steps

Note: 1) To prevent calcium nodules falling off, all operations should be performed as gently as possible.

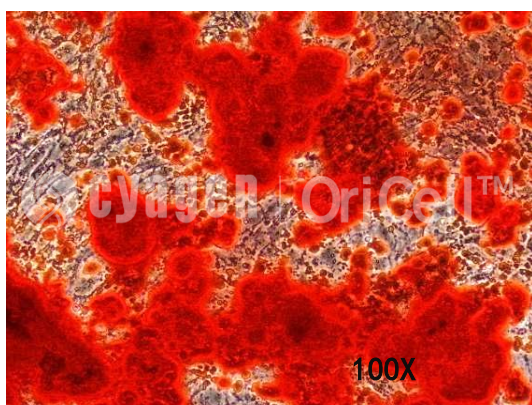
2) Please return to room temperature before using Alizarin Red. If there is no effective dyeing, the dyeing time can be extended appropriately.

3) Make sure calcium nodules appear before performing staining.

1. After the osteogenic differentiation is completed, aspirate the complete osteogenic differentiation medium in the 6-well plate, and wash with 1×PBS for 2~3 times gently.
2. Add 2mL of 4% Paraformaldehyde (or 10% Formalin) to each well and fix cells at room temperature for 30 min.
3. Aspirate the fixative and wash with 1×PBS 2~3 times gently to ensure that the fixative is thoroughly washed.

4. Add 2mL of OriCell™ Alizarin Red S Solution to each well and stain for 5~10min at room temperature.
5. Aspirate the Alizarin Red S Solution , and wash with 1×PBS for 2~3 times to fully wash off the excess staining solution.
6. Add 2mL 1×PBS to each well and place the culture plate under a microscope to observe the results of osteogenic staining.
7. After the dyed 6-well plate is encapsulated with parafilm, it can be stored at 4°C for 2 weeks.

The Effect of Alizarin Red S Solution Staining



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